

Help Yourself in

# READING

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# QUR'ÂN

(Arabic - English)



|           |            |            |          |
|-----------|------------|------------|----------|
| Ad-dun-yā | الدُّنْيَا | Ghaf-fā-rū | غَفَّارٌ |
|-----------|------------|------------|----------|



Help Yourself in  
**READING**  
**QUR'ÂN**



كَيْفَ تَتْلُوا الْقُرْآنَ

Help Yourself in  
**READING**  
**QUR'ÂN**

Compiled by  
**Qari Abdussalam**



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

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*In the Name of Allâh*

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*the Most Beneficent*

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*the Most Merciful*

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## **PUBLISHER'S NOTE**

The reading of Qur`ân is of prime importance to a Muslim. Qur`ân was revealed in Arabic language and it should also be read in Arabic only, because the actual meaning of Qur`ân in Arabic can not be expressed in the translation of any language. That is why, it is an established fact that the reading of any translation of Qur`ân does not mean that the actual Qur`ân has been read.

It is the basic teaching of Islam to read Qur`ân as many times as one can. The reward of the recitation of Qur`ân and remembrance of Allah is very great, and we can get that reward only if we are able to read the Qur`ân in its original language Arabic.

But the Muslims, who can not read Arabic, are unable to get benefited by reading the Qur`ân in its language. To ease them from this difficulty, we expressed our desire to Qari Abdus Salam to prepare some kind of helping guide, we are happy to express that Qari Abdus Salam prepared this book taking keen interest and using all his expertise of teaching Arabic language and Qur`ân. May Allâh favour him with His Mercy.

In this book, through transliteration, an easy approach has been offered to learn reading Arabic in a simple way. Through step by step lessons, all the necessary points are such explained that one can easily understand and read Arabic to earn the ability of reciting Qur`ân with its correct pronunciation. Hence this book is as useful for children as it is for elder people.

As no such attempt was made before, which can help people learning to read Arabic and recite Qur`ân, we hope that all persons, who were unable to read Arabic, will appreciate our efforts and get the advantage.

We hope that Allâh will make our efforts successful and bless all of us abundantly—*Amin*.

**Abdul Malik Mujahid**  
General Manager



## Lesson 1

### The Arabic Alphabet

|        |    |                |   |              |   |
|--------|----|----------------|---|--------------|---|
| Qaaf   | ق  | Zaa            | ز | Alif         | ا |
| Kaaf   | ك  | Seen           | س | Baa          | ب |
| Laam   | ل  | <u>Sheen</u>   | ش | Taa          | ت |
| Meem   | م  | <u>Ṣaad</u>    | ص | <u>Thaa</u>  | ث |
| Noon   | ن  | <u>Ḍaad</u>    | ض | Jeem         | ج |
| Waaw   | و  | <u>Ṭaa</u>     | ط | <u>Ḥaa</u>   | ح |
| Haa    | هـ | <u>Ẓaa</u>     | ظ | <u>Khaa</u>  | خ |
| Hamzah | ء  | <u>Aieen</u>   | ع | Daal         | د |
| Yaa    | ي  | <u>Ghaieen</u> | غ | <u>Dhaal</u> | ذ |
| Yaa    | ے  | Faa            | ف | Raa          | ر |



## Exercise 1

|    |   |   |   |
|----|---|---|---|
| هـ | ر | و | ب |
| ق  | ش | ص | ج |
| م  | ي | ن | د |
| ح  | ع | ء | س |
| ظ  | ذ | ف | ز |
| ث  | ض | ل | ط |
| ي  | ا | خ | ك |
|    | ت |   | غ |



## Lesson 2

### Vowels

There are six vowels in Arabic Alphabet, three of them are short and the other three are long.

#### Short Vowels

(i) Vowel “a” (a = َ *Fathah*) (Ja = جَ) (Ba = بَ)

This mark (َ) written on the top of the Arabic letter is called *Fathah* and stands for short (a) this vowel is pronounced as “a” in the “apple”.

(1) (*Fathah* َ)

|             |    |             |    |             |    |
|-------------|----|-------------|----|-------------|----|
| <u>Sh</u> a | شَ | <u>Kh</u> a | خَ | أa          | أَ |
| صa          | صَ | Da          | دَ | Ba          | بَ |
| ضa          | ضَ | <u>Dh</u> a | ذَ | Ta          | تَ |
| طa          | طَ | Ra          | رَ | <u>Th</u> a | ثَ |
| ظa          | ظَ | Za          | زَ | Ja          | جَ |
| عa          | عَ | Sa          | سَ | حa          | حَ |



|           |         |           |    |            |    |
|-----------|---------|-----------|----|------------|----|
| <b>Ha</b> | هَ = هـ | <b>La</b> | لَ | <b>Gha</b> | غَ |
| <b>Aa</b> | أَ      | <b>Ma</b> | مَ | <b>Fa</b>  | فَ |
| <b>Ya</b> | يَ      | <b>Na</b> | نَ | <b>Qa</b>  | قَ |
| <b>Ya</b> | عَ      | <b>Wa</b> | وَ | <b>Ka</b>  | كَ |

## Note:

*The Arabic letters with vowels may be learnt by spellings as:*

(**Ba** = بَ) **Baa Fathah Ba**

(**Ja** = جَ) **Jeem Fathah Ja**

(**Da** = دَ) **Daal Fathah Da**

*Until you do not learn the previous lesson do not begin the next one.*



## (ii) Vowel

“i”

(i <sub>—</sub> *Kasrah*)

(**Ji** = جِ) (**Bi** = بِ)

This mark ( <sub>—</sub> ) written below the Arabic letter is called *Kasrah* which stands for short “i”.

This “i” is pronounced as the vowel in “tin”.

(2) (*Kasrah* <sub>—</sub> )

|                  |    |                  |    |                  |    |
|------------------|----|------------------|----|------------------|----|
| ضِ<br><b>Di</b>  | ضِ | <b>Di</b>        | دِ | إِ<br><b>Ie</b>  | اِ |
| طِ<br><b>Ti</b>  | طِ | ذِ<br><b>Dhi</b> | ذِ | <b>Bi</b>        | بِ |
| ظِ<br><b>Zi</b>  | ظِ | <b>Ri</b>        | رِ | <b>Ti</b>        | تِ |
| عِ<br><b>Ie</b>  | عِ | <b>Zi</b>        | زِ | ثِ<br><b>Thi</b> | ثِ |
| غِ<br><b>Ghi</b> | غِ | <b>Si</b>        | سِ | <b>Ji</b>        | جِ |
| <b>Fi</b>        | فِ | شِ<br><b>Shi</b> | شِ | حِ<br><b>Hi</b>  | حِ |
| <b>Qi</b>        | قِ | صِ<br><b>Si</b>  | صِ | خِ<br><b>Khi</b> | خِ |



|                  |   |    |       |    |   |
|------------------|---|----|-------|----|---|
| I <sup>ء</sup> e | ء | Ni | ن     | Ki | ك |
| Ye               | ي | Wi | و     | Li | ل |
| Ye               | ے | Hi | ه = ہ | Mi | م |

## Note:

*These alphabets may be pronounced in this way:*

(Bi = ب) Baa Kasrah Bi

(Ji = ج) Jeem Kasrah Ji

(Di = د) Daal Kasrah Di



(iii) Vowel “u” (u <sup>◌</sup> *dammah*)

(Ju = ج <sup>◌</sup>) (Bu = ب <sup>◌</sup>)

This mark ( <sup>◌</sup> ) on the Arabic letter stands for short “u”. This “u” is pronounced like the vowel in “pull”.

This mark ( <sup>◌</sup> ) is called in Arabic *dammah*.

(3) (*dammah* <sup>◌</sup>)

|                  |                |                  |                |                 |                |
|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Zu <sup>ظ</sup>  | ظ <sup>◌</sup> | Dhu <sup>ذ</sup> | ذ <sup>◌</sup> | Uu <sup>ء</sup> | أ <sup>◌</sup> |
| Uu <sup>ع</sup>  | ع <sup>◌</sup> | Ru               | ر <sup>◌</sup> | Bu              | ب <sup>◌</sup> |
| Ghu <sup>غ</sup> | غ <sup>◌</sup> | Zu               | ز <sup>◌</sup> | Tu              | ت <sup>◌</sup> |
| Fu               | ف <sup>◌</sup> | Su               | س <sup>◌</sup> | Thu             | ث <sup>◌</sup> |
| Qu               | ق <sup>◌</sup> | Shu              | ش <sup>◌</sup> | Ju              | ج <sup>◌</sup> |
| Ku               | ك <sup>◌</sup> | Ṣu <sup>ص</sup>  | ص <sup>◌</sup> | Hu <sup>ح</sup> | ح <sup>◌</sup> |
| Lu               | ل <sup>◌</sup> | Ḍu <sup>ض</sup>  | ض <sup>◌</sup> | Khu             | خ <sup>◌</sup> |
| Mu               | م <sup>◌</sup> | Tu <sup>ط</sup>  | ط <sup>◌</sup> | Du              | د <sup>◌</sup> |



|    |   |    |    |    |   |
|----|---|----|----|----|---|
| Yu | ي | Hu | هـ | Nu | ن |
| Yu | ع | Uu | ء  | Wu | و |

## Note:

*You may spell these letters in this way:*

(Bu = ب) Baa Dammah Bu

(Ju = ج) Jeem Dammah Ju

(Du = د) Daal Dammah Du

## Exercise 2

(Read and Spell)

|   |   |    |       |   |
|---|---|----|-------|---|
| م | ك | س  | ب     | د |
| ز | ل | ف  | ء     | ج |
| ش | ت | هـ | غ     | ي |
| ح | ذ | ظ  | ر = ر | ق |
| ط | أ | ص  | ن     | ث |
| م | ض | ع  | خ     | و |



## Lesson 3

Absence of Vowel (*Sukoon* ْ ٱبْ )  
 (Jab = ْ ٱبْ ) (Min = ْ ٱبْ )

This circle ( ْ ) above the letter is called *Sukoon*. It indicates that such a letter is not followed by any vowel sound, but the alphabet with *Sukoon* is joined with the former alphabet.

(4) ( *Sukoon* ْ )

|     |     |    |    |    |    |
|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|
| ٱٓ  | ٱٓ  | ٱٓ | ٱٓ | ٱٓ | ٱٓ |
| At  | At  | Ad | Ad | Ab | Ab |
| ٱٓ  | ٱٓ  | ٱٓ | ٱٓ | ٱٓ | ٱٓ |
| It  | It  | Id | Id | Ib | Ib |
| ٱٓ  | ٱٓ  | ٱٓ | ٱٓ | ٱٓ | ٱٓ |
| Ut  | Ut  | Ud | Ud | Ub | Ub |
| ٱٓ  | ٱٓ  | ٱٓ | ٱٓ | ٱٓ | ٱٓ |
| Agh | Agh | As | As | Aj | Aj |
| ٱٓ  | ٱٓ  | ٱٓ | ٱٓ | ٱٓ | ٱٓ |
| Igh | Igh | Is | Is | Ij | Ij |
| ٱٓ  | ٱٓ  | ٱٓ | ٱٓ | ٱٓ | ٱٓ |
| Ugh | Ugh | Us | Us | Uj | Uj |



|     |      |     |      |    |      |
|-----|------|-----|------|----|------|
| Din | دِنْ | Im  | إِم  | Āf | أَفْ |
| Dur | دُرْ | Un  | أُنْ | Iq | إِقْ |
| Qul | قُلْ | Jan | جَنْ | Uk | أُكْ |
| Hum | هُم  | Jin | جَنْ | Āi | أَلْ |

**Note :**

*You may spell this lesson in this way:*

(Āb = أَبْ) Hamzah Fathah Baa Sākin Āb

(Īb = إِبْ) Hamzah Kasrah Baa Sākin Īb

(Ūb = أُبْ) Hamzah Dammah Baa Sākin Ūb

(Jin = جَنْ) Jeem Kasrah Noon Sākin Jin



### Exercise 3

|      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| أَبْ | أُسْ | أَفْ | أَحْ | أَوْ |
| إِبْ | أَطْ | أَشْ | أَحْ | أَوْ |
| أَبْ | إِطْ | إِشْ | أَزْ | أَوْ |
| أَجْ | أَطْ | أَشْ | إِزْ | أَتْ |
| إَجْ | إِغْ | أَقْ | أَزْ | إِثْ |
| أَجْ | أَكْ | إِقْ | أَعْ | أَتْ |
| أَدْ | إِمْ | أَقْ | إِعْ | أَثْ |
| إِدْ | إِنْ | أَزْ | أَعْ | إِثْ |
| أَدْ | أَنْ | إِزْ | أَصْ | أَثْ |
| أُسْ | أَفْ | أَزْ | إِصْ | أَيْ |
| إِسْ | إِفْ | أَحْ | أَصْ | إَيْ |



## Lesson 4

### Long Vowels

(i) **Vowel** (ā = ا — Alif *Maddah*)  
 (Jā = ا ج) (Bā = ا ب)

If the letter Alif ( ا ) comes after an alphabet with *Fathah* ( َ ), then this Alif will be pronounced like double *Fathah* and this “ā” is pronounced like “ā” of “father”.

| Joint / unjoint |          | Joint / unjoint |          |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
| Āā              | عَ = ا ع | Dā              | دَ = ا د |
| Tā              | تَ = ا ت | Rā              | رَ = ا ر |
| Fā              | فَ = ا ف | Bā              | بَ = ا ب |
| Kā              | كَ = ا ك | Jā              | جَ = ا ج |
| Lā              | لَ = ا ل | Sā              | سَ = ا س |
| Mā              | مَ = ا م | Ṣā              | صَ = ا ص |
| Nā              | نَ = ا ن | Ṭā              | طَ = ا ط |
| Qā              | قَ = ا ق | Hā              | هَ = ا ه |



(ii) Long Vowel (ū = و Waaw Maddah)

(Jū = ج) (Bū = ب)

If the letter Waaw (و) with *Sukoon* (◌ْ) comes after an alphabet with *Dammah* (◌ِ), then this Waaw which is called *Waaw Maddah* will be pronounced like double *Dammah* “ū” and this “ū” is pronounced like the vowel of “food”.

| Joint / unjoint |          | Joint / unjoint |          |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
| Mū              | مُ = مُو | Bū              | بُ = بُو |
| Nū              | نُ = نُو | Jū              | جُ = جُو |
| Hū              | هُ = هُو | Ṣū              | صُ = صُو |
| Yū              | يُ = يُو | Ṭū              | طُ = طُو |
| Dū              | دُ = دُو | ʿū              | عُ = عُو |
| Zū              | زُ = زُو | Fū              | فُ = فُو |
| Sū              | سُ = سُو | Kū              | كُ = كُو |
| Tū              | تُ = تُو | Lū              | لُ = لُو |



(iii) Long Vowel (ī = يَ Yaa Maddah)

(Jī = جِ يَ) (Bī = بِ يَ)

If the letter Yaa with *Sukoon* (◌ْ) comes after an alphabet with *Kasrah* (◌ِ), then this *Yaa Maddah* will be pronounced like double vowel *Kasrah* (◌ِ) = “ī” and this “ī” is pronounced like the vowel of “deep”.

| Joint / unjoint |             | Joint / unjoint |             |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Lī              | لِ يَ = لِي | Bī              | بِ يَ = بِي |
| Mī              | مِ يَ = مِي | Jī              | جِ يَ = جِي |
| Nī              | نِ يَ = نِي | Shī             | شِ يَ = شِي |
| Hī              | هِ يَ = هِي | Ṭī              | طِ يَ = طِي |
| Yī              | يِ يَ = يِي | ʿī              | عِ يَ = عِي |
| Sī              | سِ يَ = سِي | Fī              | فِ يَ = فِي |
| Dī              | دِ يَ = دِي | Kī              | كِ يَ = كِي |
| Zī              | زِ يَ = زِي | Ṣī              | صِ يَ = صِي |



## Exercise 4

(Revision)

| Mixed | Yaa Maddah  | Waaw Maddah | Alif Maddah  |
|-------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| جَا   | بِ يَ = بِي | بُ وُ = بُو | دَا = اَ دَا |
| صُو   | جِ يَ = جِي | جُ وُ = جُو | رَا = اَ رَا |
| طِي   | شِ يَ = شِي | صُ وُ = صُو | بَا = اَ بَا |
| عَا   | طِ يَ = طِي | طُ وُ = طُو | جَا = اَ جَا |
| مُو   | عِ يَ = عِي | عُ وُ = عُو | سَا = اَ سَا |
| نِي   | فِ يَ = فِي | فُ وُ = فُو | صَا = اَ صَا |
| دَا   | كِ يَ = كِي | كُ وُ = كُو | طَا = اَ طَا |
| بُو   | لِ يَ = لِي | لُ وُ = لُو | عَا = اَ عَا |
| جِي   | مِ يَ = مِي | مُ وُ = مُو | فَا = اَ فَا |
| سَا   | نِ يَ = نِي | هُ وُ = هُو | كَ = اَ كَا  |
| سِي   | هِ يَ = هِي | يُ وُ = يُو | لَا = اَ لَا |
| سُو   | يِ يَ = يِي | حُ وُ = حُو | مَا = اَ مَا |



## Lesson 5

### (i) Different joint shapes of *Compounds Words*.

| 2   |      | 1                                  |     |
|---|------|------------------------------------|-----|
| Baa Haa Raa   | بهر  | Laam Alif                          | لا  |
| <sup>ع</sup> Aieen <sup>ع</sup> Aieen               | عع   | Laam Jeem                          | لج  |
| <sup>ع</sup> Aieen Noon Haa                         | عنه  | Kaaf Laam                          | كل  |
| Laam Haa  | له   | Baa Laam Baa                       | لب  |
| Laam Yaa Haa  | ليه  | Kaaf Alif                          | كا  |
| <u>Kh</u> aa <sup>ذ</sup> <u>D</u> haal <u>T</u> aa | خذاة | <u>T</u> aa Kaaf <u>Th</u> aa      | تكت |
| <u>T</u> aa Meem <u>T</u> aa                        | تمت  | <u>Th</u> aa Meem Yaa              | ثمي |
| Yaa <sup>ح</sup> <u>H</u> aa                        | يح   | Qaaf <sup>ض</sup> <u>Da</u> ad Yaa | قضي |
| Seen Hamzah Laam                                    | سئل  | Yaa <u>Th</u> aa Noon              | يشن |
| <u>T</u> aa <sup>ح</sup> <u>H</u> aa <u>T</u> aa    | تحت  | <u>Th</u> aa Baa Laam              | ثبل |
| Baa <sup>ع</sup> <u>A</u> ieen <u>Da</u> al         | بعد  | Baa Laam <u>Da</u> al              | بلد |
| Yaa Seen  | يس   | Yaa Faa Raa                        | يفر |
| <u>T</u> aa <u>G</u> heen <sup>ذ</sup> <u>D</u> hal | تغذ  | Noon <sup>ص</sup> <u>Ṣ</u> aad     | نص  |



**(ii) Compound Words with *Short Vowel***  
**(*Fathah* َ = a)**

(Read the syllables and then the word)

|                  | 2        |         | 1    |
|------------------|----------|---------|------|
| Sa La Ma         | سَ لَ مَ | أَ ا Ba | أَبَ |
| Ra Za Qa         | رَ زَ قَ | Da Ma   | دَمَ |
| Ba Da Na         | بَ دَ نَ | Ra Sa   | رَسَ |
| Da Ra Sa         | دَ رَ سَ | Wa La   | وَلَ |
| Wa Ra <u>Tha</u> | وَ رَ ثَ | صَ ا Fa | صَفَ |
| أَ ا Ma La       | عَ مَلَ  | Ba Sa   | بَسَ |
| ضَ ا Ra Ba       | ضَ رَبَ  | Ya Da   | يَدَ |
| Ma Ra ضَ ا       | مَ رَضَ  | Ja Ra   | جَرَ |
| Ha La Ka         | هَلَ كَ  | Ka Ta   | كَتَ |
| ذَ ا Ka Ra       | ذَ كَرَ  | Ma أَ ا | مَعَ |
| Ra Fa أَ ا       | رَفَعَ   | La Ka   | لَكَ |
| Sa La Ma         | سَ لَمَ  | Ta Na   | تَنَ |



### (iii) Compound Words with *Short Vowel*

(*Kasrah* َ = i)

|                         | 2     |                                  | 1   |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----|
| Yi Hi                   | يِه   | Ie Bi                            | إِب |
| Ie Bi Li                | إِبِل | Di Mi                            | دِم |
| Fi Li Mi                | فِلِم | Ri Si                            | رِس |
| Ri Zi Qi                | رِزِق | Wi Li                            | وِل |
| Si Ri Fi                | سِرِف | Ie T <sup>ط</sup> <sub>ع</sub> i | عِط |
| Ie Mi Di                | عِمِد | Mi Li                            | مِل |
| Mi Li Ki                | مِلِك | Si Ri                            | سِر |
| Fi Ie <sup>ع</sup> Li   | فِعِل | Fi Ki                            | فِك |
| Qi Di Ri                | قِدِر | Bi Ni                            | بِن |
| D <sup>ذ</sup> hi Hi Ni | ذِهِن | Bi Ki                            | بِك |
| Ji Ri Bi                | جِرِب | Ji Bi                            | جِب |



# (IV) Compound Words with *Short Vowel*

(*Dammah* = ء = u)

|             | 2      |         | 1    |
|-------------|--------|---------|------|
| Du Ru Su    | دُرُسُ | Uu Bu   | أَبُ |
| Mu Ru Du    | مُرْدُ | Du Mu   | دُمُ |
| Ju Ru Fu    | جُرْفُ | Ru Su   | رُسُ |
| Uu Lu Mu    | عِلْمُ | Wu Lu   | وُلُ |
| Su Hu Fu    | صَحْفُ | Du Uu   | دُعُ |
| Ru Su Lu    | رُسْلُ | Ju Fu   | جَفُ |
| Shu Khu Dhu | شَخْذُ | Ku Lu   | كُلُ |
| Ku Tu Bu    | كُتْبُ | Shu Khu | شُخْ |
| Uu Nu Qu    | عُنُقُ | Nu Su   | نُسُ |
| Mu Ru Du    | مُرَضُ | Hu Shu  | هَشُ |
| Mu Ru Du    | مُرَضُ | Hu Du   | حَضُ |
| Su Ru Ru    | سُرُرُ | Uu Qu   | عُقُ |



## Exercise 5

|        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| أَب    | بَدَن  | فِيكَ  | وَل    |
| دَم    | دَرَسَ | يَه    | دُع    |
| رَس    | ضَرَبَ | جَب    | خَف    |
| وَل    | مَرَضَ | إِبِل  | كَل    |
| صَف    | إِب    | فَلِم  | شَخ    |
| بَس    | دِم    | رَزَقَ | هَش    |
| تَن    | رَس    | مِلِك  | عُق    |
| كَت    | وَل    | قَدِر  | دَرَسَ |
| مَعَ   | عَط    | أَب    | جَرَفَ |
| لَكَ   | مِل    | دَم    | صَحَفَ |
| سَلَمَ | سِر    | رَس    | رَسَل  |
| جَرَبَ | وَزَنَ | سَرَفَ | كَتَبَ |



## Lesson 6

| Revision  |        | Miscellaneous |       |
|-----------|--------|---------------|-------|
| Ab        | أَب    | Aa Na         | أَن   |
| Min       | مِنْ   | Hu Wa         | هُوَ  |
| Hud       | هُد    | Li Ya         | لِي   |
| Aa Ra Sha | عَرْش  | Ta Ku         | تَكُ  |
| Lil       | لِل    | Uu Mi La      | أَمِل |
| Nu Si Ra  | نَصِر  | La Tu Fa      | لَطَف |
| Il Mu     | عِلْم  | Khu Li Qa     | خَلَق |
| Las Ta    | لَسْتُ | Qa La Mi      | قَلَم |
| Kun Tu    | كُنْتُ | Ra Bi Ha      | رَبِح |
| Naḥ Nu    | نَحْنُ | Sa Mi Aa      | سَمِع |
| Mul Ki    | مُلْك  | Fi Ka Ri      | فَكِر |



Alif (**Hamzah**) with *Sukoon* ( ْ )

(**Jaā** = جَا) (**Baā** = بَا)

|         |       |     |     |
|---------|-------|-----|-----|
| Raā Sa  | رَأْس | Taā | تَا |
| Kaā Sa  | كَاس  | Raā | رَا |
| Faā Ti  | فَات  | Saā | سَا |
| Shāa Nu | شَان  | Maā | مَا |

### Some more Words

|                 |                |            |         |
|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------|
| Idha Ḥasada ح ذ | إِذَا حَسَدَ   | Ta Qī      | تَقِي   |
| Lam Yalid       | لَمْ يَلِدْ    | Qī La      | قِيلَ   |
| Wa Lam Yūlad    | وَلَمْ يُولَدْ | Fī Hi      | فِيهِ   |
| Aa Bu Du ع      | أَعْبَدُ       | Aa Jab ع   | عَجَبَ  |
| Na Bu Du ع      | نَعْبُدُ       | Ka Ram     | كَرَمَ  |
| An Am Ta ع      | أَنْعَمْتَ     | Yu Ka Dh ذ | يُكَذِّ |
| Anta ع          | أَنْتَ         | La Hum     | لَهُمْ  |



## Words of “Leen” Waaw — Yaa

(Khay = خَيَّ) (Khaw = خَوْ)

|         |        |      |       |
|---------|--------|------|-------|
| Āy Na   | أَيْنَ | Āw   | أَوْ  |
| Law Ḥi  | لَوْحَ | Āy   | أَيَّ |
| Khay Ra | خَيْرَ | Daw  | دَوْ  |
| Khaw Fu | خَوْفُ | Day  | دَيَّ |
| Bay Ti  | بَيْتِ | Jaw  | جَوْ  |
| Qaw Su  | قَوْسُ | Jay  | جَيَّ |
| Āy Ni   | عَيْنِ | Shaw | شَوْ  |
| Yaw Ma  | يَوْمَ | Shay | شَيَّ |
| Ḥaw Ḍu  | حَوْضُ | Law  | لَوْ  |
| Kay Fa  | كَيْفَ | Lay  | لَيَّ |
| Khay La | خَيْلَ | Haw  | هَوْ  |
| Lay Li  | لَيْلِ | Hay  | هَيَّ |



## Exercise 6

|        |        |              |               |
|--------|--------|--------------|---------------|
| أَنْ   | مِنْ   | شَانْ        | دَيْ          |
| هُوَ   | عَرْشْ | أَبَا        | جَوْ          |
| لِيْ   | نُصِرْ | عَلَا        | جَيْ          |
| تَكْ   | نَحْنْ | زَادْ        | شَوْ          |
| أَمِلْ | تَاْ   | نُوحْ        | شَيْ          |
| لَطْفْ | رَاْ   | لَفِيْ       | أَيْنْ        |
| خَلِقْ | سَاْ   | كْرَمْ       | خَيْرْ        |
| قَلَمْ | مَاْ   | إِذَا حَسَدْ | خَوْفْ        |
| رَبِحْ | رَاسْ  | أَوْ         | بَيْتْ        |
| بَدَنْ | كَاسْ  | أَيْ         | أَلَمْ تَرْ   |
| سَمِعْ | فَاتْ  | دَوْ         | كَيْفَ فَعَلَ |



## Lesson 7

### Compound Words with four alphabets

|                             |          |                   |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Ya <u>Khā</u> fu            | يَخَافُ  | ط̣ Tā li bu       | طَالِبُ              |
| Ma <u>aa</u> kum            | مَعَكُمْ | ع̣ Aā di li       | عَادِلُ              |
| Us kun                      | أُسْكُنْ | ع̣ Akh ra ja      | أَخْرَجَ             |
| Ra <u>hee</u> mi            | رَحِيمُ  | ع̣ ع̣ Aa bu du    | أَعْبُدُ             |
| Qu ri <u>aa</u>             | قُرَى    | Kaw <u>tha</u> ra | كَوْثَرَ             |
| Yal <u>aa</u> bu            | يَلْعَبُ | Yur si la         | يُرْسِلُ             |
| أ̣ ع̣ ع̣ Aa ri d            | أَعْرَضَ | Yugh nī           | يَغْنِي              |
| أ̣ Alam nash <u>rah</u>     |          |                   | أَلَمْ نَشْرَحْ      |
| Laka <u>ṣad</u> ra ka       |          |                   | لَكَ صَدْرَكَ        |
| Wa <u>idhā</u> qeela la hum |          |                   | وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ |
| Wa mā ka sa ba              |          |                   | وَمَا كَسَبَ         |



## Exercise 7

|          |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| طَالِبٌ  | كَوْثَرٌ | مَعَكُمْ | يَلْعَبُ |
| عَادِلٌ  | يُرْسِلُ | أَسْكِنُ | أَعْرِضُ |
| أَخْرَجَ | يُغْنِي  | رَحِيمٌ  | يَهْدِي  |
| أَعْبُدُ | يَخَافُ  | قُرِئَ   | تَجْدِي  |

أَلَمْ نَشْرَحْ لَكَ صَدْرَكَ

وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ

وَمَا كَسَبَ

أَفَلَا يَعْلَمُ إِذَا بُعْثِرَ

وَجَعَلْنَا نَوْمَكُمْ سُبَاتًا

وَقَالَ الْإِنْسَانُ مَا لَهَا



## Lesson 8

( تنوين  $\frac{28}{\text{Tanween}}$  )

*Tanween* means two times short vowels on the alphabet which sounds like Noon "نون" with *Sukoon*

|             |             |           |          |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------|
| Tin = Tin   | ة = تِنْ    | Ān = Ān   | أ = أَنْ |
| Tun = Tun   | ة = تُنْ    | Ban = Ban | ب = بَنْ |
| Man = Man   | مَا = مَنَّ | Jan = Jan | ج = جَنْ |
| Min = Min   | م = مِّنْ   | Īn = Īn   | إ = إِنْ |
| Mun = Mun   | م = مُنْ    | Bin = Bin | ب = بَنْ |
| Ran = Ran   | رَا = رَنَّ | Jin = Jin | ج = جَنْ |
| Wan = Wan   | وَا = وَنْ  | Ūn = Ūn   | أ = أُنْ |
| Dhan = Dhan | ذِي = ذَنَّ | Bun = Bun | ب = بَنْ |
| Kan         | كَ          | Jun = Jun | ج = جَنْ |
| Ran         | رِي         | Tan = Tan | ة = تَنْ |



|         |       |         |       |
|---------|-------|---------|-------|
| Qad Rin | قَدْر | Fan     | فِي   |
| Naf Sin | نَفْس | Bad Rin | بَدْر |

### Some more Words

|              |          |           |        |
|--------------|----------|-----------|--------|
| Aa lee mun   | عَلِيم   | Baa dīn   | بَعْض  |
| A ma ran     | أَمْرًا  | Shaa nin  | شَأْن  |
| Ina ban      | عَنْبًا  | Shay in   | شَيْء  |
| Riz qan      | رِزْقًا  | Na ṣi rin | نَاصِر |
| Dhar an      | ذَرْعًا  | Ki lā bin | كِلَاب |
| Us ran       | عُسْرًا  | Dā run    | دَار   |
| Ya dan       | يَدًا    | Da ra bun | ضَرْب  |
| Hu dan       | هُدًى    | Sh am sun | شَمْس  |
| Qud ra tan   | قُدْرَةً | Qa ma run | قَمَر  |
| Ṣa da qa tan | صَدَقَةً | Um yun    | عَمِي  |



|                         |                       |                         |                      |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Il min <sup>ع</sup>     | علم <sup>ع</sup>      | Ba si ṭun <sup>ط</sup>  | بَاسِط <sup>ط</sup>  |
| Sha kū run              | شَكُور <sup>ع</sup>   | Sa mee un <sup>ع</sup>  | سَمِيع <sup>ع</sup>  |
| Qu ray Shin             | قَرِيش <sup>ع</sup>   | Nu su kin               | نُسْك <sup>ع</sup>   |
| Ṣin wā nun <sup>ص</sup> | صِنَوَان <sup>ع</sup> | Jah ra tan              | جَهْرَة <sup>ع</sup> |
| Bun yā nun              | بُنْيَان <sup>ع</sup> | Ra ūoo fun <sup>ع</sup> | رَءُوف <sup>ع</sup>  |

### Miscellaneous

|                         |                         |                           |                          |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Bay na kum              | بَيْنَكُمْ <sup>ع</sup> | Ān ta <sup>ء</sup>        | أَنْتَ <sup>ء</sup>      |
| Tab ta ghī              | تَبْتَغِي <sup>ع</sup>  | Ān āam ta <sup>ع</sup>    | أَنْعَمْتَ <sup>ع</sup>  |
| Ghi shā wa tun          | غِشَاوَة <sup>ع</sup>   | Min hum                   | مِنْهُمْ <sup>ع</sup>    |
| Al ḥam du <sup>ح</sup>  | الْحَمْدُ <sup>ع</sup>  | Min Āaja lin <sup>ع</sup> | مِنْ أَجَلٍ <sup>ع</sup> |
| Nū ḥee hi <sup>ح</sup>  | نُوحِيهِ <sup>ع</sup>   | Āa la mu <sup>ع</sup>     | أَعْلَمُ <sup>ع</sup>    |
| Faw qa ha               | فَوْقَهَا <sup>ع</sup>  | In da <sup>ع</sup>        | عِنْدَ <sup>ع</sup>      |
| Āa lay him <sup>ع</sup> | عَلَيْهِمْ <sup>ع</sup> | Ān sha ra <sup>ع</sup>    | أَنْشَرَ <sup>ع</sup>    |



|                                  |            |                       |                  |
|----------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Taḥ yaw na <sup>ح</sup>          | تَحْيَوْنَ | Un zi la <sup>ء</sup> | أَنْزَلَ         |
| Taa wee lu <sup>ء</sup>          | تَأْوِيلُ  | An fu sa <sup>ء</sup> | أَنْفَسَ         |
| Bia run <sup>ء</sup>             | بِئْرُ     | Ya tee man            | يَتِيمًا         |
| Yus ran                          | يُسْرًا    | Yan qa li bu          | يَنْقَلِبُ       |
| Li na ban <sup>ع</sup>           | عَنْبًا    | Fa raq na             | فَرَقْنَا        |
| Min khaw fin                     |            |                       | مِنْ خَوْفٍ      |
| Ru uoo su ka <sup>ء</sup>        |            |                       | رَعَوْسَكَ       |
| Mā tub doo na                    |            |                       | مَا تَبْدُونَ    |
| Aay nun jā riya tun <sup>ع</sup> |            |                       | عَيْنَ جَارِيَةٍ |
| Dhā maq ra ba tin <sup>ذ</sup>   |            |                       | ذَا مَقْرَبَةٍ   |
| Nā run ḥā miya tun <sup>ح</sup>  |            |                       | نَارَ حَامِيَةٍ  |



## Exercise 8

|           |             |                       |                        |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| أ = اَنَّ | مَا = مَنْ  | ضَرَبَ <sup>٢٩</sup>  | صَدَقَةَ               |
| ب = بَنَّ | م = مِنْ    | شَمَسَ <sup>٢٩</sup>  | عِلْمَ                 |
| ج = جَنَّ | م = مِنْ    | قَمَرَ <sup>٢٩</sup>  | شَكُورَ <sup>٢٩</sup>  |
| إ = اَنَّ | رَا = رَنَّ | عَمِيَ <sup>٢٩</sup>  | طَيْرًا                |
| ب = بَنَّ | بَدَرَ      | بَاسِطَ <sup>٢٩</sup> | قَرِيبَ <sup>٢٩</sup>  |
| ج = جَنَّ | قَدَرَ      | سَمِعَ <sup>٢٩</sup>  | نَسَكَ <sup>٢٩</sup>   |
| أ = اَنَّ | نَفَسَ      | عَلِمَ <sup>٢٩</sup>  | جَهْرَةَ               |
| ب = بَنَّ | بَغَضَ      | رَزَقَا               | قُرَيْشَ <sup>٢٩</sup> |
| ج = جَنَّ | شَانَ       | عُسْرًا               | عِنَبًا                |
| ة = تَنَّ | شَيْءَ      | يَدًا                 | أَنْعَمْتَ             |



|                 |            |            |                |
|-----------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| قَ = تِن        | نَاصِر     | هُدًى      | مِنْهُمْ       |
| قَ = تِن        | دَار       | قُدْرَة    | صِنَوَان       |
| بُنْيَان        | فَرَقْنَا  | أَنْشَر    | قَادِر         |
| مِنْ أَجَلٍ     | تَبْتَغِي  | أَنْزَلَ   | قَوْلًا غَيْرَ |
| وَأَنْحَر       | غِشَاوَة   | بِئْر      | يَتِيمًا       |
| مِنْ خَوْفٍ     | نُوحِيهِ   | تَحْيَوْنَ | ذَا مَقَرَبَة  |
| نَارَ حَامِيَة  | فَوْقَهَا  | تَأْوِيل   | أَعْلَم        |
| يَنْقَلِبُ      | عَلَيْهِمْ | رُءُوسَكَ  | مَا تَبْدُونَ  |
| عَيْنَ جَارِيَة | أَنْتَ     | يُسْرًا    | بَعِيدًا       |
| الْحَمْدُ       | عِنْدَ     | رُءُوف     | مَصِيرًا       |



## Lesson 9

**Erect *Fathah* ( ا = ā )** pronounces like **Alif Maddah**, **Erect *Kasrah* ( ي = ī )** pronounces like **Yaa Maddah**. — **And Inverted *Dammah* ( و = ū )** pronounces like **Waaw Maddah**.

|    |        |    |        |
|----|--------|----|--------|
| Nā | ن = نا | Āā | أ = ا  |
| Yā | ي = يا | Bā | ب = با |
| Īe | ء = إي | Jā | ج = جا |
| Bī | ب = بي | Dā | د = دا |
| Jī | ج = جي | Ṣā | ص = صا |
| Dī | د = دي | Ṭā | ط = طا |
| Sī | س = سي | Fā | ف = فا |
| Ḍī | ض = ضي | ʿĀ | ع = عا |
| Ẓī | ظ = ظي | Lā | ل = لا |



|             |         |             |         |
|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| <u>G</u> hī | غ = غِي | Mā          | م = مَا |
| Zū          | ز = زُو | Qī          | ق = قِي |
| Rū          | ر = رُو | Kī          | ك = كِي |
| <u>S</u> hū | ش = شُو | Wī          | و = وِي |
| Fū          | ف = فُو | Hī          | ه = هِي |
| Lū          | ل = لُو | Uoo         | ء = اُو |
| Mū          | م = مُو | Bū          | ب = بُو |
| Wū          | و = وُو | Jū          | ج = جُو |
| Hū          | ه = هُو | <u>K</u> hū | خ = خُو |



## Some more Words

|                          |            |                        |          |
|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------|
| Ma-tā                    | مَتَى      | Āa-da-ma               | أَدَمَ   |
| Ka-fā                    | كَفَى      | Āa-ma-na               | أَمَنَ   |
| Yah-yā <sup>ح</sup>      | يَحْيَى    | Qā-la                  | قَالَ    |
| Sul-ṭā-nun <sup>ط</sup>  | سُلْطَنُ   | Qā-la                  | قَالَ    |
| I-lā-ha <sup>ء</sup>     | إِلَهَ     | Mā-li-ki               | مَالِكِ  |
| Ma-āa-ri-bu <sup>ء</sup> | مَارِبُ    | Mā-li-ki               | مَلِكِ   |
| Ha-wā-hu                 | هَوَءُ     | Ha-dhā <sup>ذ</sup>    | هَذَا    |
| Ya-rā-hu                 | يَرَهُ     | Dhā-li-ka <sup>ذ</sup> | ذَلِكَ   |
| Ta-rā-ka                 | تَرِكَ     | Bi-hī                  | بِهِ     |
| Ta-la-hā                 | تَلَهَا    | Fī-hī                  | فِيهِ    |
| Sa-mā-wā-tin             | سَمَوَاتِ  | Nū-ri-hī               | نُورِهِ  |
| Āa-yā-ti-nā <sup>ء</sup> | أَيَّتِنَا | Ba-di-hī <sup>ع</sup>  | بَعْدِهِ |



|                           |              |                           |            |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Ka-li-mā-ti-hī            | كَلِمَتِهِ   | Qab-li-hī                 | قَبْلَهُ   |
| Sub-ḥā-na-hū <sup>ح</sup> | سُبْحَنَهُ   | Qī-li-hī                  | قِيلَهُ    |
| Īb-rā-hī-ma               | إِبْرَاهِيمَ | Ru-su-li-hī               | رُسُلِهِ   |
| Īe-lā-fi-him              | إِلْفِهِمْ   | Ṣifā-ti-hī <sup>ص</sup>   | صِفَاتِهِ  |
| Yuh-yī                    | يُحْيِي      | La-hū                     | لَهُ       |
| Yas-ta-wōo-na             | يَسْتَوْنَ   | Ya-ra-hū                  | يَرَهُ     |
| Naḥ-nū <sup>ح</sup>       | نَحْنُ       | Ma-āa-hū <sup>ع</sup>     | مَعَهُ     |
| La-hū                     | لَهُ         | Sa-mi-āa-hū <sup>ع</sup>  | سَمِعَهُ   |
| Mus-li-mū-na              | مُسْلِمُونَ  | Ḥaw-la-hū <sup>ح</sup>    | حَوْلَهُ   |
| Īs-ḥā-qa                  | إِسْحَاقَ    | Ān-za-la-hū               | أَنْزَلَهُ |
| Īs-mā-īe-la <sup>ع</sup>  | إِسْمَاعِيلَ | Īn-da-hū <sup>ع</sup>     | عِنْدَهُ   |
| Da-wū-da                  | دَاوُدَ      | Yan-ṣu-ru-hū <sup>ص</sup> | يَنْصُرُهُ |



## Exercise 9

|         |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ء = ا   | ك = كا  | ق = قِي | س = سُو |
| ب = بَا | م = مَا | ل = لِي | ش = شُو |
| ج = جَا | و = وَا | ن = نِي | ص = صُو |
| ح = حَا | ي = يَا | م = مِي | ط = طُو |
| د = دَا | ء = اِي | و = وِي | غ = غُو |
| ر = رَا | ب = بِي | ه = هِي | ق = قُو |
| ز = زَا | ت = تِي | ي = يِي | ك = كُو |
| س = سَا | خ = خِي | ي = يِي | م = مُو |
| ص = صَا | ذ = ذِي | ء = أُو | ن = نُو |
| ط = طَا | ش = شِي | ب = بُو | و = وُو |
| ع = عَا | ض = ضِي | ج = جُو | ه = هُو |
| ف = فَا | ظ = ظِي | ر = رُو | ي = يُو |



|                  |                  |              |           |
|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|
| قَالَ = قُلْ     | أَمِنْ           | نُورِهِ      | سَبِيلِهِ |
| سُبْحَانَكَ      | بِهِ             | بَعْدِهِ     | مَالِهِ   |
| سُبْحَانَكَ      | فِيهِ            | قَبْلِهِ     | كُتِبَهِ  |
| كَلِمَاتٍ        | يُخَيِّرُ        | قِيلَ لَهُ   | لَهُ وَ   |
| كَلِمَتٍ         | يُخَيِّرُ        | رُسُلِهِ     | لَهُوَ    |
| قَنِيتُ          | إِبْرَاهِيمَ     | صِفَاتِهِ    | لَهُ      |
| أَدَمَ           | نُورِهِ يَ       | وَجْهِهِ     | أَمْرُهُ  |
| مَالِكَ = مُلِكٍ | ذَالِكْ = ذَلِكْ |              |           |
| كِتَابٌ = كُتِبَ | بِمُزْحَزِحِهِ   |              |           |
| دَاوُودَ         | حَمْدَهُ         | سُلْطَنَهُ   |           |
| دَاوُدَ          | أَخْرَجَهُ       | مَوَازِنَهُ  |           |
| كَلِمَتُهُ       | سُبْحَانَهُ      | مَوَازِينَهُ |           |
| أَثْقَلَهُ       | سُلْطَانَهُ      | عِنْدَهُ     |           |



|              |               |                |
|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| يَرَهُ       | رَازِقِينَ    | جَنَّتْهُمْ    |
| يَنْصُرُهُ   | غُفْرَانِكَ   | وَأَتُونِي     |
| عَرْشَهُ     | يَسْتَمُونَ   | تَلُونَ        |
| أَخْلَدَهُ   | أَبْوِيهِ     | بِالْهُدَى     |
| نَحْنُ لَهُ  | قَرَأْتُ      | إِسْمَاعِيلَ   |
| مُسْلِمُونَ  | فَاكِهَةٍ     | وَإِسْحَاقَ    |
| تَكَاثُرُ    | أَذَانِهِمْ   | وَيَعْقُوبَ    |
| عَالِينَ     | مَكَلِ        | وَلَا تَعْشُوا |
| تَرَوْنَهُمْ | صَلَاةٍ       | فِي الْأَرْضِ  |
| حِسَابِيهِ   | وُسْعَهَا     | مُفْسِدِينَ    |
| شَهَادَةٍ    | تُرْزَقْنِهِ  | تَعْلَمُونَ    |
| لِلْخُرُوجِ  | تُرْزَقَانِهِ | تُجْزَوْنَ     |



## Lesson 10

(Jab-ba = جَبَّ) (Dab-ba = دَبَّ)

This sign ( ش ) written above the Arabic alphabet is called “*Shaddah*”. The alphabet with “*Shaddah*” is joined with the former alphabet and will be pronounced twice like the letter “s” in ‘dis-solve’.

|        |          |        |                     |
|--------|----------|--------|---------------------|
| Bus-su | بُسُّ    | Āb-ba  | أَبْ بَبْ = أَبَّ   |
| Ṣaf-fa | صَفَّ    | Ān-na  | أَنَّ نَنْ = أَنْ   |
| Ṣif-fi | صِفَّ    | Āj-ja  | أَجَّ جَجَّ = أَجَّ |
| Ṣuf-fu | صُفَّ    | Bas-sa | بَسَّ سَسَّ = بَسَّ |
| Āb-ban | أَبَّا   | Rub-ba | رُبَّ بَبَّ = رُبَّ |
| Āb-bin | أَبَّبَّ | Ūf-fin | أُفَّ فِفَّ = أُفَّ |
| Āb-bun | أَبَّبَّ | Īm-ma  | إِمَّ مَمَّ = إِمَّ |
| Īj-jan | إِجَّا   | Bas-sa | بَسَّ               |
| Īj-jin | إِجَّ    | Bis-si | بِسَّ               |



|            |         |         |       |
|------------|---------|---------|-------|
| Thum-ma    | ثُمَّ   | Uj-jun  | أَجْ  |
| Sakh-khara | سَخَّرَ | Ṣuf-fan | صَفَا |
| Qud-dira   | قَدَّرَ | Ṣuf-fin | صَفِّ |
| Tab-bat    | تَبَّتْ | Ṣuf-fun | صَفَّ |

### Some more words

|            |            |            |          |
|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| Āy-yoo-ba  | أَيُّوبَ   | Rab-bi     | رَبِّي   |
| Kuw-wi-rat | كُورَتَ    | In-ni      | إِنِّي   |
| Lis-sil-mi | لِلسِّلْمِ | Āl-la-ma   | عَلَّمَ  |
| Al-lā      | أَلْ       | Ḥat-tā     | حَتَّى   |
| Wal-lā     | وَالْ      | Kal-lā     | كَلَّا   |
| Al-lā-hu   | اللَّهُ    | Rab-ba-nā  | رَبَّنَا |
| Wal-lā-hu  | وَاللَّهُ  | Iy-yāka    | إِيَّاكَ |
| Ad-dun-yā  | الدُّنْيَا | Ghaf-fa-ru | غَفَّارُ |



|                     |                     |             |           |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Wan-nas-la          | وَالنَّسْلَ         | Sij-jee-lin | سِجِّيلٍ  |
| Al-Qur-āna          | الْقُرْآنَ          | Fasab-bih   | فَسَبِّحْ |
| Lidh-dhik-ri        | لِلذِّكْرِ          | Rab-bi-him  | رَبِّهِمْ |
| Walā-kin-na         | وَلَكِنَّ           |             |           |
| Akh-khar-ta-ni      | أَخَّرْتَنِي        |             |           |
| Ṣar-raf-nā          | صَرَّفْنَا          |             |           |
| Fa-um-mu-hū         | فَأُؤْمَهُ          |             |           |
| Nab-bia-hum         | نَبِيِّهِمْ         |             |           |
| Yadh-dhak-kara      | يَذْكُرَ            |             |           |
| Wa-laqal-yas-sar-nā | وَلَقَدْ يَسَّرْنَا |             |           |
| Ad-dun-yā           | الدُّنْيَا          |             |           |



## Exercise 10

|               |        |                |           |
|---------------|--------|----------------|-----------|
| أَبَب = أَبَّ |        | أَنَّ ن = أَنْ |           |
| أَجَج = أَجَّ |        | بَسَس = بَسَّ  |           |
| أَبَّ         | صَفَّ  | صَفَّ          | كَلَّا    |
| إِجَّ         | بُسَّ  | ثُمَّ          | رَبَّنَا  |
| صَفَّ         | أَبَّا | سَخَّرَ        | إِيَّاكَ  |
| بُسَّ         | أَبَّ  | قَدَّرَ        | غَفَّارُ  |
| إِبَّ         | أَبَّ  | تَبَّتْ        | سَجِيلِ   |
| إِجَّ         | إِجَّا | حَقَّتْ        | فَسَبِّحْ |
| صَفَّ         | إِجَّ  | رَبِّي         | رَبِّهِمْ |
| بُسَّ         | إِجَّ  | إِنِّي         | أَيُّوبَ  |



|            |                       |              |              |
|------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| أَبُ       | صُفِي                 | عَلِمَ       | وَلَكِنَ     |
| أَجُ       | أَلُ                  | حَتَّى       | أَخَّرْتَنِي |
| كُورَتُ    | وَالُ                 | وَالنَّسْلُ  | لِلذِّكْرِ   |
| صَرَفْنَا  | اللَّهُ               | نَبِئْتُهُمْ | عَرَبِي      |
| فَأَمَّهُ  | وَاللَّهُ             | يَذْكُرُ     | مُحَمَّدُ    |
| لِلسِّلْمِ | الدُّنْيَا            | وَلَقَدْ     | مُسْلِمَةٌ   |
| صُفَا      | يَسِّرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ |              | لِلذِّكْرِ   |



## Lesson 11

The Arabic alphabet with mark (*Maddah* ~ ) will be prolonged three or four times.

(Māāā = مَا) (Māa = مَا)

|              |          |      |     |
|--------------|----------|------|-----|
| Āalāā        | عَلَى    | Mā   | مَا |
| Māāā-āa      | مَاءَ    | Māa  | مَا |
| Dāāā-ān      | دَاءَ    | Māāā | مَا |
| Ṣāāā-in      | صَاءَ    | Lā   | لَا |
| Ba-lāāā-un   | بَلَاءَ  | Lāa  | لَا |
| Ināā         | إِنَّا   | Lāāā | لَا |
| Doōō-ū       | ضَوْءَ   | Fīīī | فِي |
| Wa-ri-tha-hū | وَرَثَهُ |      |     |
| Āāā-l-āā-na  | الْأَنَّ |      |     |



|                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| Fīi-āw-lā-di-kum    | فِي أَوْلَادِكُمْ   |
| U-lāā-ika-hum       | أُولَئِكَ هُمْ      |
| Bimā-un-zī-la       | بِمَا أُنْزِلَ      |
| Banīi-Is-rāaa-ieela | بَنِي إِسْرَآءِيلَ  |
| Idhā-jāā-āa         | إِذَا جَاءَ         |
| Naṣ-rul-lā-hi       | نَصْرُ اللَّهِ      |
| Il-lāān-fu-sa-hum   | إِلَّا أَنْفُسَهُمْ |
| Fa-man-ḥāāj-ja-ka   | فَمَنْ حَاجَّكَ     |



## Exercise 11

|                         |       |                            |          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|
| مَا                     | لَا   | مَاءَ                      | إِنَّا   |
| مَا                     | لَا   | دَاءَ                      | ضَوْءَ   |
| مَا                     | فِي   | صَاءَ                      | وَرِثَهَ |
| لَا                     | عَلَى | بَلَاءَ                    | الْئَنَ  |
| فِي أَوْلَادِكُمْ       |       | إِذَا جَاءَ نَصْرُ اللَّهِ |          |
| أُولَئِكَ هُمْ          |       | إِلَّا أَنْفُسَهُمْ        |          |
| بِمَا أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْكَ |       | فَمَنْ حَاجَّكَ            |          |
| بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ       |       | إِلَّا مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ   |          |



## Lesson 12

The alphabet in “*Muqat-ṭiaāt*” Words are pronounced separately.

|                         |     |       |       |
|-------------------------|-----|-------|-------|
| Hā-Meeem                | حَم | Nooon | ن     |
| Yā-Seeen                | يَس | Qaaaf | ق     |
| Tā-Hā                   | طه  | Ṣaaad | ص     |
| Aeeen-Seeen Qaaaf       |     |       | عَسَق |
| Alif-Laaam-Rā           |     |       | الر   |
| Tā-Seeen                |     |       | طس    |
| Tā-Seeen - Meeem        |     |       | طسَم  |
| Alif-Laaam-Meeem        |     |       | الم   |
| Alif-Laaam-Meeem Rā     |     |       | المَر |
| Kaaaf-Hā-Yā-Aeeen-Ṣaaad |     |       | كهيعص |
| Alif-Laaam-Meeem-Ṣaaad  |     |       | المَص |



## Exercise 12

|       |     |
|-------|-----|
| الر   | ن   |
| طس    | ق   |
| طسم   | ص   |
| الم   | حم  |
| المز  | يس  |
| كهيعص | ظه  |
| المص  | عسق |



## Lesson 13

The alphabet with “*Sukoon*” ( — ) is omitted before the alphabet with “*Shaddah*” ( ّ ) like.  
 ( *Īm-ma* = إِنْ مَّا )

|                     |         |                       |          |
|---------------------|---------|-----------------------|----------|
| Miw-wa              | مِنْ وَ | Lad-da                | لَتْ دَ  |
| Siw-wa              | سِ وَ   | Qat-ta                | قَدْ تَ  |
| Dhal-la             | ذَلْ    | Luk-ku                | لُقْكَ   |
| In-nun              | ءِ نَ   | Al-la                 | أَنْ لَ  |
| Jum-mu              | جَمْ    | Ām-ma                 | عَنْ مَّ |
| Bay-ya              | بَ يَ   | Daw-wa                | دَوَّ    |
| Ān-dā-daw-wa-ān-tum |         | أَنْدَادًا وَأَنْتُمْ |          |
| Miw-wa-raaa-i-him   |         | مِنْ وَرَائِهِمْ      |          |



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ظَلَمْتُ لَا يَصِرُونَ

Ẓu-lu-mā-til-lā-yub-ṣi-roon

---

لَنْ يَقْدِرَ عَلَيْهِ

Lay-yaq-di-ra-ālay-hi

---

إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ

Īn-nal-lā-ha-gha-fū-rur-ra-heemun

---



## Exercise 13

|                          |                                |                 |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| لَتَدْ = لَدَّ           | أَنْ لَّ = أَلَّ               | مَ وَ = مَنُوْ  |
| قَدَّتْ = قَتَّ          | عَنْ مَّ = عَمَّ               | مَ يَّ = مَنِيْ |
| إِنْ مَّ = إِمَّ         | جَ مَّ = جُمَّ                 | أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ |
| لَقَّكَ = لَكَّ          | مِنْ وَ = مَنُوْ               | مِنْ السَّمَاءِ |
| دَوَّ = دَنُوْ           | سِ وَ = سِنُوْ                 | مِنْ رَبِّكَ    |
| نَصَرَ مِّنَ اللَّهِ     | مِنْ لَّدُنْهُ                 |                 |
| أَنْدَادًا وَ أَنْتُمْ   | مِنْ وَرَائِهِمْ               |                 |
| ظَلَمْتُ لَا يَبْصُرُونَ | لَنْ يَقْدِرَ عَلَيْهِ         |                 |
| ارْكَبْ مَعَنَا          | مَرْقُومٌ يَشْهَدُ             |                 |
| مَنْ يُؤْمِنُ            | إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ |                 |



## Lesson 14

(i) If Noon with *Sukoon* or *Tanween* comes before “**Baa**” then it is pronounced “**Meem**”.

|                       |                  |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| Ra-sū-lum-bimā        | رَسُولٌ بِمَا    |
| Am-ba-ā-hum           | أَنْبَاهُمْ      |
| Mim-baa-di-hi         | مِنْ بَعْدِهِ    |
| Kha-bi-ram-ba-ṣi-ran  | خَيْرًا بِصِيرًا |
| Naf-sum-bi-mā         | نَفْسٌ بِمَا     |
| Sum-bu-lā-tin         | سُئِلْتُ         |
| Raj-um-ba-iee-dun     | رَجَعَ بَعِيدًا  |
| Alee-mum-bi-mā        | عَلَيْمٌ بِمَا   |
| Fa-nā-ẓi-ra-tum-bi-ma | فَنَظَرَةٌ بِمِ  |



(ii) The small alphabet “Noon” ( ن ) in between two alphabets is joint with the alphabet coming next to Noon. It is called “*Noon Quṭni*” and will be pronounced with “*Kasrah*” ( — ).

|                          |                        |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Nū-ḥu-nib-na-hū          | نُوحٌ نِ ابْنُهُ       |
| Qa-dī-ru-nil-la-dhee     | قَدِيرٌ نِ الَّذِي     |
| Ma-tha-la-nil-qaw-mi     | مَثَلَانِ الْقَوْمِ    |
| Khay-ra-nil-wa-ṣiy-ya-tu | خَيْرَانِ الْوَصِيَّةِ |
| Yaw-ma-i-dhi-nil-masā-qu | يَوْمَانِ الْمَسَاقِ   |
| Shay-ā-nit-ta-khadha     | شَيْئَانِ اتَّخَذَ     |



## Exercise 14

|                         |                  |
|-------------------------|------------------|
| عَلِيمٌ بِمَا           | رَسُولٌ بِمَا    |
| نُوحٌ ۚ ابْنَهُ         | مِنْ بَعْدِهِ    |
| قَدِيرٌ ۚ الَّذِي       | أَنْبَأَهُمْ     |
| خَيْرَ ۚ الْوَصِيَّةِ   | خَيْرًا بَصِيرًا |
| مَثَلًا ۚ الْقَوْمِ     | سُنِبِلَتِ       |
| يَوْمَئِذٍ ۚ الْمَسَاقِ | نَفْسٍ بِمَا     |
| شَيْئًا ۚ اتَّخَذَ      | رَجْعَ بَعِيدٍ   |



## Lesson 15

**(i) When one stops at Round Taa (ة), it will Pronounced like “Haa”.**

|                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| Quw-wa-tan     | قُوَّةٌ     |
| Quw-wah        | قُوَّه      |
| Al-qā-ri-aa-tu | القَارِعَةُ |
| Alqā-ri-āah    | القَارِعَهُ |
| Ka-li-ma-tan   | كَلِمَةٌ    |
| Ka-li-mah      | كَلِمَهُ    |
| Shir-aa-tan    | شِرْعَةٌ    |
| Shir-āah       | شِرْعَهُ    |
| Kha-lee-fa-tan | خَلِيفَةٌ   |
| Kha-lee-fah    | خَلِيفَهُ   |



(ii) The small alphabet “**Seen**” ( س ) is written above “ ص = **Ṣaad**” as ( ص̣ ), this “**Ṣaad**” can be read as **Seen** or **Ṣaad** both.

|                        |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| Yab-su-ṭu              | يَبْصُطُ            |
| Bas-ṭa-tan             | بَصْطَة             |
| Bi-mu-say-ṭi-rin       | بِمَصْطِرٍ          |
| Hu-mul-mu-say-ṭi-roona | هُمُ الْمَصْطِرُونَ |



## Exercise 15

|                     |                             |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| وَيَضُطُّ           | قُوَّةٌ قُوَّةٌ             |
| بَضْطَةٌ            | الْقَارِعَةُ ○ الْقَارِعَةُ |
| بِمَضْطَرٍ          | كَلِمَةٌ كَلِمَةٌ           |
| هُمْ الْمَضْطَرُونَ | شَرْعَةٌ شَرْعَةٌ           |
|                     | خَلِيفَةٌ خَلِيفَةٌ         |



# كَيْفَ تَتْلُو الْقُرْآنَ

